Enter the title of the paper. 
It should be not more than two lines

First name Last name¹, First name Last name²

Key words: you, should, give, max, six, keywords

INSTRUCTION FOR SUBMITTING AN ABSTRACT

Abstract

The abstract should contain a title, author(s) names as proposed here. In the abstract should be a short introduction and the main results and finally conclusions. It should be understandable on its own. The abstract should not exceed 300 words.

Please identify a theme amongst the eight listed in the brochure in which your abstract can fit. Indicate if your contribution is an oral presentation, a posters or a workshop proposal.

The organizers are particularly interested in receiving contributions on challenges, performances and potentials of organic animal husbandry and how to develop organic livestock, strategies to be followed, research priorities and potential partners.

The abstract (max. 1 page) should be submitted by 18th of November 2019 to:

Otto Schmid, Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL), Email: otto.schmid@fibl.org

With a copy to: Marion Johnson, Organic Research Centre, UK, Email: marion.j@organicresearchcentre.com

The abstract will be reviewed until mid of December 2019. The organizers will afterwards give a feedback.

Please name the file in the following way by indicating a short title summary and the last name of first author as well as the theme number.

Example: IAHA_PC2020_abstract_Welfare-Dairy-farming_Schmid_Theme3

More information is available on the IAHA website, such as the call for abstracts brochure:


On the IAHA website, you can also directly indicate if you are interested in a farm tour before the Pre-Conference (2 options to choose).

¹Here in the footnote you write the contact details of all above cited authors: Institution name, country, web-address, email address – for example:
Research-Institute of Organic Agriculture (FiBL), Switzerland, www.fibl.org, otto.schmid@fibl.org

²Remarks to the author’s names: The first author should have done the most relevant work and is contact person. Please have no authors who have not substantially contributed to the paper.
INSTRUCTION FOR FULL PAPER

The full paper has to be sent, when the organizers have accepted the abstract, until 28th of February 2020. (For Core Organics contributors End of April 2020 the latest).

Please follow the instructions below:

Introduction
In the introduction, please explain the problem statement, the goal of the paper and a brief outline of how the goal is to be achieved. For example, if it is a scientific paper, you write the methodology. If you write a vision paper, how you did it. The introduction should not exceed 1000 letters (incl. spaces). References are not necessary but can be done in following way (Last name et al. 2003, Last name and Last name 2004).

Material and methods (This is only necessary if you have a scientific paper)
The material and method section is very important for the paper to be accepted as a scientific paper. This section is often very weak in publications dealing with organic production systems. Your reputation as a scientist depends on making the text easily understandable. The method must be detailed and replicable. Kindly explain parameters used. If the experimental design is your please mention so.

Results
This section is relevant for all papers. If you write more than one page in this chapter, please use sub-chapters to make it readable. Do not forget: the full paper should not exceed 4 pages.

Example text (taken from a paper from an IFOAM conference): The milk production and composition data are presented in Table 2. Although no significant differences were found for effective and energy-corrected milk (ECM) yield per cow, in every year the milk yield for the SRH was numerically lower. The energy-corrected milk yield per ha per day was significantly higher in the SRH. Concerning the milk composition, no significant differences between the two stocking rates were found. Two exceptions were significant differences for lactose in 2005 and urea in 2006. Both differences are not explainable and, for lactose in 2005, may be accidental. The SCC showed no significant differences. End of Example.

If you use tables, please use the following format (Table 1):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 1: Pre-grazing herbage mass and herbage quality 2004 - 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>High stocking rate (SR	extsubscript{H})</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM	extsubscript{PrG} (kg DM\textsuperscript{a} ha\textsuperscript{-1})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ash (g kg\textsuperscript{-1} DM\textsuperscript{a})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NDF (g kg\textsuperscript{-1} DM\textsuperscript{a})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APDN (g kg\textsuperscript{-1} DM\textsuperscript{a})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEL (MJ kg\textsuperscript{-1} DM\textsuperscript{a})</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Significant at P<0.05 and ** significant at P<0.01
\textsuperscript{a} DM: dry matter
If using figures, please follow the example given below (from the same paper as the table above). The figures should be in black and white only and as simple as possible to make them easy to understand. The letters should not be smaller than the letters in this text. Provide a key as part of the table and the figures. If you use pictures, please provide them in black and white as well. All tables, pictures and figures must a reference in the text. Please consider property rights of photos and data. For units please use international standards: e.g. Kilogram, Celsius and Hectare. If you use abbreviations, please add a space to the number: e.g.: 100 %, 19 kg, 5 °C. Biological species are written in italic letters: e.g. *Urtica dioica* or *S. aureus*.

![Figure 1. Mean skin damage score per location and total score per farm](image)

**Discussion**

In this section, please describe the conclusions you've reached and your findings or insights. This section should not exceed 1000 letters (incl. spaces). If you are selected for an oral contribution, this will be the main content of your speech.

**Your suggestions for research and support policies to develop further organic animal husbandry**

Your paper will contribute to a catalogue of policy recommendations, which will be formulated after a group discussions in a plenary session and at the main conference, and to be presented as declaration at the IFOAM General Assembly of IFOAM, taking place after the Organic World Congress. This section will give you the chance to contribute with your suggestions. Your suggestions should be rather be within the context of your paper or related issues. This section must not be more than 500 letters.
References


Please name the file in the following way by indicating a short title summary and the last name of first author.
Example: IAHA_PC2020_paper_Welfare-Dairy-farming_Lastname